

# Embedded Linux Code

1.0

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.13



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# Chapter 1

## Main Page

### 1.1 Introduction

The software program "focserver" implements a web server and a websocket server in the Field-Oriented Control (FOC) system, developed with Xilinx SDSoC tools.

### 1.2 Synopsis

Command line:

```
focserver [-c filename] [-D] [-d <log bitfield>] [-f filepath] [-h]
          [-p] [-s[speed]] [-t] [-v] [-w reg=val] [-W www-directory]
```

See the Table 1.1 for the detailed description of command line options.

**Table 1.1 Command line options**

Option	Description
-c filename	Capture ADC data and write it to a file, don't start the server
-D	Start the server as a daemon
-d bitfield	Set Libwebsocket debug log bitfield. Example values: 0 log nothing, 255: log everything
-f filepath	Use the given configuration file
-h	Show this text
-p	Print values of all registers, don't start the server
-s[speed]	Start the motor. The speed (in RPM) is optional
-v	Print version information and exit
-t	Test flag
-w reg=val	Write the value to the register, don't start the server
-W directory	Document root directory for the web server

Executing "focserver" will start it in server mode. Unless the option -c, -v or -w was supplied on the command line, the program "focserver" will perform as follows:

1. Read the configuration file; see section [Configuration file](#) for the format and location.

2. Open the hardware devices; see section [Requirements for the Linux operating system](#) for the devices required.
3. Start the internal web server. Default document root directory is "/usr/share/focserver".
4. Blink the heartbeat LED LD3 on the Arty Z7 board once per second; this features is not available in the SDSoC FOC project.

### 1.3 Configuration file

The configuration file is in JSON format and contains just one JSON object with FOC parameters and initialization values for the parameter registers. See the Table 1.2 for the list of supported fields. The complete list of parameter register names can be found in the the *Network API*, table "Parameter registers".

The default path for the configuration file is "/etc/focserver.conf".

**Table 1.2 Fields in the configuration file**

Field	Description	Default value
ppr	Pulses per revolution	1000
adc2A	Conversion factor from ADC samples to amperes	0.00039
pwm2V	Conversion factor from PWM duty cycle to volts	0.0003662
init	Parameter register values to be written during initialization	See the Table 1.3
speed	Parameter register values to be written before starting the motor in a speed control loop	
torque	Parameter register values to be written before starting the motor in a current control loop	

**Table 1.3 The default initialization values**

Step #	Name of SDSoC FOC register	Value
1	FluxSp	0
2	FluxKp	-4096
3	FluxKi	0
4	RPMSp	3000
5	RPMKp	0
6	RPMKi	-10
7	TorqueSp	1000
8	TorqueKp	5000
9	TorqueKi	0
10	Shift	719
11	Vd	-7424
12	Vq	-16128
13	Fa	18120
14	Fb	14647
15	Control2	10

The configuration file as used in the SDSoC FOC design:

```
{
  "init" : {
```



```

    "FluxSp" : 0,
    "FluxKp" : -4096,
    "FluxKi" : 0,
    "RPMSp" : 3000,
    "RPMKp" : -200,
    "RPMKi" : -5,
    "Shift" : 719,
    "Vd" : -7424,
    "Vq" : -16128,
    "Fa" : 18120,
    "Fb" : 14647,
    "Mode" : 0,
    "FixedDelay" : 20
},
"speed" : {
    "TorqueSp" : 0,
    "TorqueKp" : 5000,
    "TorqueKi" : 0
},
"torque" : {
    "TorqueKp" : -20000,
    "TorqueKi" : -5000
},

"ppr" : 1000,
"adc2A" : 0.00039,
"pwm2V" : 0.0003662
}

```

## 1.4 Requirements for the Linux operating system

The program "focserver" expects the following hardware to be available on the Linux system:

1. The capture device IP core as the UIO device "AXI-Data-Capture".
2. The FOC IP core, either through the UIO device named "foc" (HLS FOC project) or the name in the device tree must have the prefix "xlnx,foc-" (SDSoC FOC project).

For the reference, following are the device tree overrides as used in SDSoC FOC design:

```

&AXI_StreamCapture_0 {
    compatible = "trenz.biz,smartio-1.0";
    trenz.biz,name = "AXI-Data-Capture";
    trenz.biz,buffer-size = <0x400000>;
    trenz.biz,sample-rate = <78125>;
    xlnx,cdata-width = <16>;
    xlnx,channels = <4>;
};

```

## 1.5 Startup script "focinit"

A startup script named "focserver" is provided for use in the Petalinux project for TEC0053.

At the Linux startup, this script executes as follows:

1. Mount the SD card temporarily in order to execute the script named "init.sh" on it if found.
2. Start the FOC server if not started by the the script "init.sh" beforehand.
3. Wait 10 seconds before setting the IP address to the default of 192.168.42.123
4. Start the FOC server if the file "init.sh" was not found on the SD card.

## 1.6 Building from the source

By including "focserver" in a Petalinux project it will be automatically rebuilt from the source as needed.

To regenerate the Doxygen documentation, run the script "run\_doxygen.bat".

## 1.7 Tools

The tools required are listed in the Table 1.4. For the documentation Doxygen is used; the documentation is generated from the doxygen-formatted comments in the the source code files.

**Table 1.4 Tools**

Tool	Version	Notes
Xilinx SDK	2017.1	Development environment for developing bare-metal and Linux software
PetaLinux	2017.1	Xilinx tool for building embedded Linux systems
Doxygen	1.8.11	Documentation extraction
MiKTeX	2.9	PDF generation

## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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Layout of the binary header . . . . .	9
<a href="#">DeviceTreeDevice</a>	
Fetch information from the Linux Device Tree . . . . .	9
<a href="#">FocConfiguration</a>	
Configuration of the FOC server . . . . .	14
<a href="#">FocDevice</a>	
Access to the FOC IP core . . . . .	16
<a href="#">FocServer</a>	
FOC server implementing the <i>Network API</i> and a web server, which permits control and monitor of the FOC system from the Web UI . . . . .	30
<a href="#">FocConfiguration::ParameterValue</a>	
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Write buffer, consisting of a queue of the messages to be written and a write buffer for the libwebsockets . . . . .	34



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

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src/ <a href="#">DeviceTreeDevice.h</a>	Implementation of the class <a href="#">DeviceTreeDevice</a> . . . . .	40
src/ <a href="#">FocConfiguration.cpp</a>	Implementation of the class <a href="#">FocConfiguration</a> . . . . .	41
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## Chapter 4

# Class Documentation

### 4.1 FocServer::BinaryHeader Struct Reference

Layout of the binary header.

```
#include <FocServer.h>
```

#### Public Attributes

- `uint16_t` [nchannels](#)  
*Bytes 0..1: Number of channels.*
- `uint16_t` [nsamples](#)  
*Bytes 2..3: Number of samples.*
- `uint32_t` [sample\\_rate](#)  
*Bytes 4..7: Sample rate.*
- `uint8_t` [name](#) [[BINARY\\_HEADER\\_SIZE](#) - 2u - 2u - 4u]  
*Name of the data.*

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Layout of the binary header.

Definition at line 63 of file FocServer.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/FocServer.h`

### 4.2 DeviceTreeDevice Class Reference

Fetch information from the Linux Device Tree.

```
#include <DeviceTreeDevice.h>
```

## Public Member Functions

- [DeviceTreeDevice](#) (const std::string &pDeviceDirectoryPath, const std::string &pName, const std::string &pCompatible, const uintptr\_t pAddress, const unsigned int pLength)  
*Create new object for fetching data for the given device.*
- int [readUInt32Array](#) (uint32\_t \*value, const unsigned int nValues, const char \*propertyName) const  
*Read one or more UInt32-s.*
- int [readUInt32](#) (uint32\_t &value, const char \*propertyName) const  
*Read property as unsigned 32-bit integer.*

## Static Public Member Functions

- static std::shared\_ptr< [DeviceTreeDevice](#) > [findByProperty](#) (const char \*propertyName, const char \*propertyValue)  
*Find the device by the given property value.*
- static void [demo](#) ()  
*Small demo program of the capabilities, specific to ARTY-Z7 FOC project.*

## Public Attributes

- const std::string [deviceDirectoryPath](#)  
*Path to the device directory in the device tree.*
- const std::string [name](#)  
*Name.*
- const std::string [compatible](#)  
*Compatible string.*
- const uintptr\_t [address](#)  
*HW-address.*
- const unsigned int [length](#)  
*Length of the memory area that can be mapped.*

## Static Public Attributes

- static const char \*const [PROPERTY\\_COMPATIBLE](#) = "compatible"  
*Name of the compatible property: "compatible".*
- static const char \*const [PROPERTY\\_TRENZ\\_BIZ\\_NAME](#) = "trenz.biz,name"  
*Name of the name property: "trenz.biz,name".*

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Fetch information from the Linux Device Tree.

```
std::shared_ptr<DeviceTreeDevice> dev = DeviceTreeDevice::findByProperty(
    "compatible", "foc");
if (dev) {
    printf("Device found at %p\n", (void*)dev->address);
} else {
    printf("FOC device not found.\n");
}
```

Definition at line 26 of file DeviceTreeDevice.h.



## 4.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 DeviceTreeDevice()

```
DeviceTreeDevice::DeviceTreeDevice (
    const std::string & pDeviceDirectoryPath,
    const std::string & pName,
    const std::string & pCompatible,
    const uintptr_t pAddress,
    const unsigned int pLength )
```

Create new object for fetching data for the given device.

Normally, this should not be called directly.

#### Parameters

<i>pDeviceDirectoryPath</i>	Absolute path to the device in the device tree.
<i>pName</i>	Name of the device.
<i>pCompatible</i>	Value of the device tree property "compatible".
<i>pAddress</i>	First value in the device tree property "reg".
<i>pLength</i>	Second value in the device tree property "reg".

Definition at line 87 of file DeviceTreeDevice.cpp.

```
88 : deviceDirectoryPath(pDeviceDirectoryPath),
89   name(pName),
90   compatible(pCompatible),
91   address(pAddress),
92   length(pLength)
93 {
94 }
```

## 4.2.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.2.3.1 findByProperty()

```
std::shared_ptr< DeviceTreeDevice > DeviceTreeDevice::findByProperty (
    const char * propertyName,
    const char * propertyValue ) [static]
```

Find the device by the given property value.

This doesn't throw exceptions, just returns empty shared\_ptr on errors.

## Parameters

<i>propertyName</i>	Name of the property to search for.
<i>propertyValue</i>	Value of the property to search for.

## Returns

Smart pointer to the device; in the case none found, the pointer will be empty.

Definition at line 98 of file DeviceTreeDevice.cpp.

```

99 {
100     const unsigned int value_length = strlen(propertyValue);
101
102     // Scan the device tree directory for files.
103     DIR* dir = opendir(DEVICE_TREE_DIR);
104     if (dir == nullptr) {
105         return std::shared_ptr<DeviceTreeDevice>();
106     }
107
108     std::string device_dir;
109     std::string p_value;
110     std::string p_name;
111     uint32_t p_reg[2];
112
113     struct stat st;
114
115     for (struct dirent* ent=readdir(dir); ent!=nullptr; ent=readdir(dir)) {
116         sprintf(device_dir, "%s/%s", DEVICE_TREE_DIR, ent->d_name);
117
118         // Must be directory.
119         if (stat(device_dir.c_str(), &st) != 0 || (st.st_mode & S_IFDIR)==0) {
120             continue;
121         }
122         // Compatible string must match.
123         if (read_all_text(p_value, device_dir, propertyName) <= 0 || strncmp(p_value.c_str(),
propertyValue, std::min<unsigned int>(value_length, p_value.size())) != 0) {
124             continue;
125         }
126         // Parameters must be readable.
127         if (read_all_text(p_name, device_dir, "name") <= 0
|| read_uint32_array(p_reg, sizeof(p_reg), device_dir, "reg") < 2) {
128             continue;
129         }
130
131         closedir(dir);
132         std::string p_compatible;
133         if (strcmp(propertyName, PROPERTY_COMPATIBLE)==0) {
134             p_compatible = propertyValue;
135         }
136         else {
137             read_all_text(p_compatible, device_dir, PROPERTY_COMPATIBLE);
138         }
139         return std::make_shared<DeviceTreeDevice>(device_dir, p_name, p_compatible, p_reg[0], p_reg[1]);
140     }
141     closedir(dir);
142
143     // Nothing found :(
144     return std::shared_ptr<DeviceTreeDevice>();
145 }

```

## 4.2.3.2 readUInt32()

```

int DeviceTreeDevice::readUInt32 (
    uint32_t & value,
    const char * propertyName ) const

```

Read property as unsigned 32-bit integer.

## Parameters

<i>value</i>	Buffer to store the value read.
<i>propertyName</i>	Name of the property to read the value from.

## Returns

1 on success, 0 when the property doesn't contain enough data, -1 on failure.

Definition at line 154 of file DeviceTreeDevice.cpp.

```
155 {  
156     return read_uint32_array(&value, 1, deviceDirectoryPath, propertyName);  
157 }
```

## 4.2.3.3 readUInt32Array()

```
int DeviceTreeDevice::readUInt32Array (  
    uint32_t * value,  
    const unsigned int nValues,  
    const char * propertyName ) const
```

Read one or more UInt32-s.

## Parameters

<i>value</i>	Buffer to store values read.
<i>nValues</i>	Number of values to be read.
<i>propertyName</i>	Name of the property to read values from.

## Returns

Number of values read, or -1 on failure.

Definition at line 148 of file DeviceTreeDevice.cpp.

```
149 {  
150     return read_uint32_array(value, nValues, deviceDirectoryPath, propertyName);  
151 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/DeviceTreeDevice.h
- src/DeviceTreeDevice.cpp

## 4.3 FocConfiguration Class Reference

Configuration of the FOC server.

```
#include <FocConfiguration.h>
```

### Classes

- struct [ParameterValue](#)  
*Value of a parameter in the configuration file.*

### Public Member Functions

- [FocConfiguration](#) ()  
*Create new configuration with default values.*
- [FocConfiguration](#) (const std::string &jsonString)  
*Construct configuration from a JSON string.*
- void [dump](#) ()  
*Dump configuration to standard output.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::shared\_ptr< [FocConfiguration](#) > [fromFile](#) (const std::string &filepath)  
*Load configuration from a file.*

### Public Attributes

- unsigned int [ppr](#)  
*Pulses per revolution. 0 when undetermined.*
- double [adc2A](#)  
*Conversion factor from ADC units to mA.*
- double [pwm2V](#)  
*Conversion factor from PWM factors to voltages.*
- std::vector< [ParameterValue](#) > [init](#)  
*Initialization sequence.*
- std::vector< [ParameterValue](#) > [speed](#)  
*Sequence for changing to the speed mode.*
- std::vector< [ParameterValue](#) > [torque](#)  
*Sequence for changing to the torque mode.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr int [INDEX\\_NOT\\_KNOWN\\_YET](#) = -1  
*The index corresponding to the name is not known yet.*
- static constexpr int [INDEX\\_INVALID\\_NAME](#) = -2  
*The name of the [ParameterValue](#) was invalid and no index can be determined.*
- static constexpr const char \* [FILENAME](#) = "/etc/focserver.conf"  
*Default name for the configuration file.*
- static constexpr double [DEFAULT\\_ADC2A](#) = 0.00039  
*Default value for [adc2A](#).*
- static constexpr double [DEFAULT\\_PWM2V](#) = 0.0003662  
*Default value for [pwm2V](#).*

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Configuration of the FOC server.

Definition at line 17 of file FocConfiguration.h.

### 4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 FocConfiguration()

```
FocConfiguration::FocConfiguration (
    const std::string & jsonString )
```

Construct configuration from a JSON string.

Throws an exception when the JSON string is faulty.

#### Parameters

<i>jsonString</i>	String in the JSON format.
-------------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 79 of file FocConfiguration.cpp.

```
80 {
81     if (jsonString.size() == 0u) {
82         throw std::runtime_error("Empty configuration not permitted");
83     }
84     Json::Reader    reader;
85     Json::Value     root;
86
87     if (!reader.parse(&jsonString[0], &jsonString[0] + jsonString.size(), root)) {
88         throw std::runtime_error("Invalid JSON");
89     }
90
91     // Load the values from JSONCPP.
92     ppr = root.get(NAME_PPR, PPR).asInt();
93     adc2A = root.get(NAME_ADC2A, DEFAULT_ADC2A).asDouble();
94     pwm2V = root.get(NAME_PWM2V, DEFAULT_PWM2V).asDouble();
95     load_params(init, root, NAME_INIT);
96     load_params(speed, root, NAME_SPEED);
97     load_params(torque, root, NAME_TORQUE);
98 }
```

### 4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 fromFile()

```
std::shared_ptr< FocConfiguration > FocConfiguration::fromFile (
    const std::string & filepath ) [static]
```

Load configuration from a file.

Throws exceptions when the file is faulty or non-existent.

### Parameters

<i>filepath</i>	Path to the file to be read.
-----------------	------------------------------

### Returns

Smart pointer to the configuration.

Definition at line 101 of file FocConfiguration.cpp.

```

102 {
103     std::string s = File::readAllText(filepath);
104     return std::make_shared<FocConfiguration>(s);
105 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [src/FocConfiguration.h](#)
- [src/FocConfiguration.cpp](#)

## 4.4 FocDevice Class Reference

Access to the FOC IP core.

```
#include <FocDevice.h>
```

### Classes

- struct [RegisterAccess](#)  
*Description of access to a register in a register bank.*

### Public Types

- enum [PSEUDO\\_PARAMETER](#) : unsigned int { [MODE](#) = PSEUDO\_PARAMETER\_OFFSET, [FIXED\\_PERIOD](#), [SPREAD\\_SPECTRUM](#) }  
*Pseudo register indices.*
- enum [RegisterType](#) : uint32\_t { [RegisterType::INT32](#), [RegisterType::UINT32](#) }  
*Type of a register.*

## Public Member Functions

- [FocDevice](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [FocConfiguration](#) > pConfig)  
*Create new FOC device object.*
- [FocDevice](#) ()  
*Create new FOC device object with the default configuration.*
- uintptr\_t [getBaseAddress](#) () const  
*Get the base address.*
- void [writeParameter](#) (const unsigned int parameterIndex, const uint32\_t parameterValue)  
*Write parameter register.*
- uint32\_t [readParameter](#) (const unsigned int parameterIndex)  
*Read parameter register.*
- void [readParameterString](#) (std::string &buffer, const unsigned int parameterIndex)  
*String representation of the parameter register in the following format: NAME CONVERTED\_VALUE REGISTER\_↔VALUE.*
- uint32\_t [readStatus](#) (const unsigned int statusIndex)  
*Read status register.*
- void [readStatusString](#) (std::string &buffer, const unsigned int statusIndex)  
*String representation of the status register in the following format: NAME VALUE VALUE.*
- void [defaultInit](#) ()  
*Perform default initialization.*
- void [startMotor](#) (const unsigned int mode)  
*Start the motor in the given mode.*
- void [stopMotor](#) ()  
*Stop the motor.*
- void [writeCaptureSource](#) (const unsigned int sourceIndex)  
*Set new capture source.*
- unsigned int [readLeds](#) ()  
*Read LED-s state.*
- void [resetError](#) ()  
*Reset the error flag of the speed monitor.*
- void [writeLeds](#) (const uint32\_t leds)  
*Write led state.*
- void [writeErrorLimit](#) (const unsigned int error\_limit)  
*Write error limit.*
- unsigned int [readErrorLimit](#) ()  
*Read the test error limit.*
- void [writeDecimate](#) (const unsigned int decimationFactor)  
*Write decimation factor (number of samples to skip for every sample captured).*
- void [writeSpreadSpectrum](#) (const bool enableSpreadSpectrum)  
*Write the spread spectrum flag.*
- bool [readSpreadSpectrum](#) ()  
*Read the spread spectrum flag.*

## Public Attributes

- const char \* [designName](#)  
*Name of the HW design the software is running on.*
- std::shared\_ptr< [FocConfiguration](#) > [config](#)  
*Configuration. This will be created anew if not existing.*
- unsigned int [parameterCount](#)  
*Number of parameter registers.*
- const [RegisterAccess](#) \* [parameterRegisters](#)  
*List of the known parameter registers. End marker: nullptr as name.*
- unsigned int [statusCount](#)  
*Number of status registers.*
- const [RegisterAccess](#) \* [statusRegisters](#)  
*List of the known status registers. End marker: nullptr as name.*

## Static Public Attributes

- static const char \*const [NAME\\_SDSOC](#) = "SDSoC"  
*Name of the SDSoC design, constant string "SDSoC".*
- static const char \*const [NAME\\_HLS](#) = "HLS"  
*Name of the HLS design, constant string "HLS".*
- static const char \*const [NAME\\_UNKNOWN](#) = "Unknown"  
*Name of an unknown design.*
- static constexpr unsigned int [PSEUDO\\_PARAMETER\\_OFFSET](#) = 16u  
*Offset to the pseudo registers.*

### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Access to the FOC IP core.

Example code:

```
FocDevice dev;

dev.writeParameter(RPM_SP_REG, 1000);
dev.startMotor(CONTROL_SPEED);
```

Definition at line 31 of file FocDevice.h.

### 4.4.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

#### 4.4.2.1 PSEUDO\_PARAMETER

```
enum FocDevice::PSEUDO_PARAMETER : unsigned int
```

Pseudo register indices.

This is common for both parameters and status registers.



## Enumerator

MODE	Operating mode of the FOC.
FIXED_PERIOD	Fixed speed increment.
SPREAD_SPECTRUM	Spread spectrum register.

Definition at line 47 of file FocDevice.h.

```

47                                     : unsigned int {
48     /// Operating mode of the FOC.
49     MODE = PSEUDO_PARAMETER_OFFSET,
50     /// Fixed speed increment.
51     FIXED_PERIOD,
52     /// Spread spectrum register.
53     SPREAD_SPECTRUM,
54 };

```

## 4.4.2.2 RegisterType

```
enum FocDevice::RegisterType : uint32_t [strong]
```

Type of a register.

## Enumerator

INT32	Signed 32-bit integer.
UINT32	Unsigned 32-bit integer.

Definition at line 58 of file FocDevice.h.

```

58                                     : uint32_t {
59     /// Signed 32-bit integer.
60     INT32,
61     /// Unsigned 32-bit integer.
62     UINT32
63 };

```

## 4.4.3 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 4.4.3.1 FocDevice()

```
FocDevice::FocDevice (
    std::shared_ptr< FocConfiguration > pConfig )
```

Create new FOC device object.

Setup the default configuration.

Definition at line 104 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

105 : designName(NAME_UNKNOWN),
106     config(pConfig),
107     parameterCount(0),
108     parameterRegisters(parameter_registers),
109     statusCount(0),
110     statusRegisters(status_registers),
111     _parameter_registers_offset(0x10),
112     _status_registers_offset(0x20)
113 {
114     // Are we running on SDSoc or HLS?
115     _sdsoc_info = DeviceTreeDevice::findByProperty(
DeviceTreeDevice::PROPERTY_COMPATIBLE, FOC_COMPATIBLE_DEVICE_PREFIX);
116     if (_sdsoc_info) {
117         designName = NAME_SDSOC;
118         _sdsoc_device = std::unique_ptr<smart::MappedFile>(new smart::MappedFile(FILENAME_DEV_MEM,
_sdsoc_info->address, MappedFile::pageSize()));
119         _registers = _sdsoc_device.get();
120         _hw_address = _sdsoc_info->address;
121     }
122     else {
123         designName = NAME_HLS;
124         _hls_device = std::unique_ptr<smart::UioDevice>(new smart::UioDevice(UIO_FOC_DEVICE_NAME));
125         _registers = _hls_device->getRequiredMap(0);
126         _hw_address = _hls_device->maps[0].addr;
127     }
128
129     unsigned int i;
130
131     for (i=0; parameterRegisters[i].name!=nullptr; ++i) {
132     }
133     parameterCount = i;
134
135     for (i=0; statusRegisters[i].name!=nullptr; ++i) {
136     }
137     statusCount = i;
138
139     /// Setup the default configuration.
140     if (!config) {
141         config = std::make_shared<FocConfiguration>();
142         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, CONTROL_REG, 0);
143         // Motor OFF
144         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters,
PSEUDO_PARAMETER::FIXED_PERIOD, 50); // Reasonably slow rotation.
145         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, FLUX_SP_REG, 0);
146         // Flux Sp = 0
147         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, FLUX_KP_REG, 0
xFFFFF000); // Flux Kp = -4096
148         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, FLUX_KI_REG, 0);
149         // Flux Ki = 0
150         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_SP_REG, 0);
151         // Torque Sp (used only in debug modes)
152         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KP_REG, 5000);
153         // Torque Kp = 1.0
154         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KI_REG, 0);
155         // Torque Ki = 0
156         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, RPM_SP_REG, 3000);
157         // Speed Sp = 3000 RPM
158         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, RPM_KP_REG, -200);
159         // Speed Kp = 2.88
160         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, RPM_KI_REG, -5);
161         // Speed Ki
162         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, ANGLE_SH_REG, 719);
163         // Angle between encoder index and Phase A
164         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, VD_REG, 0xFFFFE300);
165         // Vd (used only in debug modes)
166         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, VQ_REG, 0xFFFFc100);
167         // Vq (used only in debug modes)
168         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, FA_REG, 18120);
169         // Filter coefficient A = 0.553
170         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, FB_REG, 14647);
171         // Filter coefficient A = 0.447
172
173         // The last registers already have suitable default values.
174         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, CONTROL2_REG,
CONTROL2_BV_RESET_ERROR);
175         add_parameter_value(config->init, parameterRegisters, CONTROL2_REG, 100u <<
CONTROL2_BIT_ERROR_LIMIT);
176
177         add_parameter_value(config->speed, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_SP_REG, 0);
178         add_parameter_value(config->speed, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KP_REG, 5000)
;
179         add_parameter_value(config->speed, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KI_REG, 0);
180
181         add_parameter_value(config->torque, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KP_REG, -200
00);
182         add_parameter_value(config->torque, parameterRegisters, TORQUE_KI_REG, -500
0);

```

```
169     }  
170 }
```

#### 4.4.4 Member Function Documentation

##### 4.4.4.1 defaultInit()

```
void FocDevice::defaultInit ( )
```

Perform default initialization.

This does not start the motor.

Definition at line 297 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
298 {  
299     write_parameter(CONTROL_REG, 0);  
300     if (config) {  
301         writeParameterValues(config->init);  
302     }  
303 }
```

##### 4.4.4.2 readErrorLimit()

```
unsigned int FocDevice::readErrorLimit ( )
```

Read the test error limit.

##### Returns

Error limit for the speed monitor.

Definition at line 382 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
383 {  
384     const uint32_t m = read_parameter(CONTROL2_REG);  
385     return (m & CONTROL2_BV_ERROR_LIMIT) >> CONTROL2_BIT_ERROR_LIMIT;  
386 }
```

#### 4.4.4.3 readLeds()

```
unsigned int FocDevice::readLeds ( )
```

Read LED-s state.

##### Returns

Bitfield of the leds LD0 ... LD3 on the ARTY Z7 platform.

Definition at line 348 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
349 {
350     return _registers->read32(4);
351 }
```

#### 4.4.4.4 readParameter()

```
uint32_t FocDevice::readParameter (
    const unsigned int parameterIndex )
```

Read parameter register.

##### Parameters

<i>parameterIndex</i>	Index of the parameter register to be read from.
-----------------------	--------------------------------------------------

##### Returns

Value of the parameter register.

Definition at line 223 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
224 {
225     CHECK_PARAMETER_INDEX(argumentIndex);
226     const RegisterAccess* ra = &parameterRegisters[argumentIndex];
227     const unsigned int index = ra->index;
228
229     const uint32_t r = _registers->read32(_parameter_registers_offset + index);
230     if (argumentIndex == RPM_SP_REG && !_sdsoc_info) {
231         return negative_of_uint32(r);
232     }
233     else {
234         return (r >> ra->shift) & ra->mask;
235     }
236 }
```

#### 4.4.4.5 readParameterString()

```
void FocDevice::readParameterString (
    std::string & buffer,
    const unsigned int parameterIndex )
```

String representation of the parameter register in the following format: NAME CONVERTED\_VALUE REGISTER↵  
\_VALUE.

## Parameters

<i>buffer</i>	Buffer to store the the string to.
<i>parameterIndex</i>	Index of the parameter register to be formatted.

Definition at line 239 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

240 {
241     CHECK_PARAMETER_INDEX(argumentIndex);
242     const RegisterAccess* ra = &parameterRegisters[argumentIndex];
243     const uint32_t u_reg_0 = read_parameter(ra->index);
244     uint32_t u_reg = (u_reg_0 >> ra->shift) & ra->mask;
245
246     if (argumentIndex == RPM_SP_REG && !_sdsoc_info) {
247         u_reg = negative_of_uint32(u_reg);
248     }
249
250     switch (ra->registerType) {
251     case RegisterType::UINT32:
252         sprintf(buffer, "%s %u 0x%X", ra->name, (unsigned int)u_reg, u_reg);
253         break;
254     case RegisterType::INT32:
255         sprintf(buffer, "%s %d 0x%X", ra->name, (int)u_reg, u_reg);
256         break;
257     default:
258         buffer = "Error: Internal #1";
259     }
260 }
```

## 4.4.4.6 readSpreadSpectrum()

```
bool FocDevice::readSpreadSpectrum ( )
```

Read the spread spectrum flag.

## Returns

true if the spread spectrum is enabled, false otherwise.

Definition at line 410 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

411 {
412     if (designName == NAME_HLS) {
413         const uint32_t m = read_parameter(CONTROL2_REG);
414         return (m & CONTROL2_BV_SPREAD_SPECTRUM) != 0u;
415     }
416     else {
417         return false;
418     }
419 }
```

## 4.4.4.7 readStatus()

```
uint32_t FocDevice::readStatus (
    const unsigned int statusIndex )
```

Read status register.

## Parameters

<i>statusIndex</i>	Index of the status register to be read.
--------------------	------------------------------------------

## Returns

Value of the status register.

Definition at line 271 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
272 {  
273     CHECK_STATUS_INDEX(statusIndex);  
274     return _registers->read32(_status_registers_offset + statusIndex);  
275 }
```

## 4.4.4.8 readStatusString()

```
void FocDevice::readStatusString (  
    std::string & buffer,  
    const unsigned int statusIndex )
```

String representation of the status register in the following format: NAME VALUE VALUE.

## Parameters

<i>buffer</i>	Buffer to store the string to.
<i>statusIndex</i>	Index of the status register to be formatted.

Definition at line 278 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```
279 {  
280     CHECK_STATUS_INDEX(statusIndex);  
281     const RegisterAccess* ra = &statusRegisters[statusIndex];  
282     const uint32_t u_reg = _registers->read32(_status_registers_offset + statusIndex);  
283  
284     switch (ra->registerType) {  
285     case RegisterType::UINT32:  
286         sprintf(buffer, "%s %u 0x%X", ra->name, u_reg, u_reg);  
287         break;  
288     case RegisterType::INT32:  
289         sprintf(buffer, "%s %d 0x%X", ra->name, static_cast<int32_t>(u_reg), u_reg);  
290         break;  
291     default:  
292         buffer = "Error: Internal #2";  
293     }  
294 }
```

## 4.4.4.9 startMotor()

```
void FocDevice::startMotor (  
    const unsigned int mode )
```

Start the motor in the given mode.

## Parameters

<i>mode</i>	Mode to start the motor in. See the control register in the user manual for the FOC SDSoc project for the applicable values.
-------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Definition at line 306 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

307 {
308     const uint32_t old_mode = readParameter(PSEUDO_PARAMETER::MODE);
309     if (newMode != MODE_STOPPED) {
310         // Stopping the motor resets various internal variables in the FOC.
311         writeParameter(PSEUDO_PARAMETER::MODE, MODE_STOPPED);
312         if (config) {
313             if (newMode == MODE_SPEED
314                 || newMode == MODE_SPEED_WITHOUT_TORQUE) {
315                 writeParameterValues(config->speed);
316             }
317             else if (newMode == MODE_TORQUE_WITHOUT_SPEED) {
318                 writeParameterValues(config->torque);
319             }
320         }
321         if (old_mode == MODE_STOPPED) {
322             const unsigned int fixed_period = readParameter(PSEUDO_PARAMETER::FIXED_PERIOD);
323             const float clocks_per_rev = static_cast<float>(std::max<unsigned int>(fixed_period + 1
u, 20u)) * static_cast<float>(CPR * CPR);
324             const unsigned int ms_to_sleep = static_cast<unsigned int>(2.0 * (1000.0 / FOC_CLOCK_HZ) *
clocks_per_rev);
325
326             msleep(100);
327             // The forced rotation mode ensures that the encoder index is reset at least once.
328             writeParameter(PSEUDO_PARAMETER::MODE, MODE_MANUAL_TORQUE_FLUX_FIXED_SPEED);
329             msleep(ms_to_sleep); // Wait
330         }
331     }
332     writeParameter(PSEUDO_PARAMETER::MODE, newMode); // Run motor in speed loop
333 }
```

## 4.4.4.10 writeCaptureSource()

```

void FocDevice::writeCaptureSource (
    const unsigned int sourceIndex )
```

Set new capture source.

## Parameters

<i>sourceIndex</i>	New capture source index.
--------------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 342 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

343 {
344     _registers->write32Masked(_parameter_registers_offset + CONTROL2_REG, 0x7, sourceIndex);
345 }
```



#### 4.4.4.11 writeDecimate()

```
void FocDevice::writeDecimate (
    const unsigned int decimationFactor )
```

Write decimation factor (number of samples to skip for every sample captured).

**Parameters**

<i>decimationFactor</i>	New decimation factor.
-------------------------	------------------------

Definition at line 389 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

390 {
391     const unsigned int df = std::min(CONTROL2_MAX_DECIMATION, decimationFactor);
392     _registers->write32Masked(_parameter_registers_offset + CONTROL2_REG, CONTROL2_BITMASK_DECIMATION, df
    << CONTROL2_BIT_DECIMATION);
393 }
```

**4.4.4.12 writeErrorLimit()**

```

void FocDevice::writeErrorLimit (
    const unsigned int error_limit )
```

Write error limit.

**Parameters**

<i>error_limit</i>	New error limit for the speed monitor.
--------------------	----------------------------------------

Definition at line 375 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

376 {
377     const uint32_t m = read_parameter(CONTROL2_REG);
378     write_parameter(CONTROL2_REG, (m & ~CONTROL2_BV_ERROR_LIMIT) | ((error_limit <<
    CONTROL2_BIT_ERROR_LIMIT) & CONTROL2_BV_ERROR_LIMIT));
379 }
```

**4.4.4.13 writeLeds()**

```

void FocDevice::writeLeds (
    const uint32_t leds )
```

Write led state.

At the moment only 1 led is supported.

**Parameters**

<i>leds</i>	0 to turn the led LD0 on the ARTY Z7 platform off, 1 to turn it on.
-------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------

Definition at line 363 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

364 {
```

```

365     const uint32_t m = read_parameter(CONTROL2_REG);
366     if (leds == 0) {
367         write_parameter(CONTROL2_REG, m | CONTROL2_BV_LED);
368     }
369     else {
370         write_parameter(CONTROL2_REG, m & ~CONTROL2_BV_LED);
371     }
372 }

```

#### 4.4.4.14 writeParameter()

```

void FocDevice::writeParameter (
    const unsigned int parameterIndex,
    const uint32_t parameterValue )

```

Write parameter register.

##### Parameters

<i>parameterIndex</i>	Index of the parameter register to be written to.
<i>parameterValue</i>	Value of the parameter to be written.

Definition at line 200 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

201 {
202     CHECK_PARAMETER_INDEX(argumentIndex);
203     const RegisterAccess* ra = &parameterRegisters[argumentIndex];
204     const unsigned int index = ra->index;
205
206     if (argumentIndex == RPM_SP_REG && !_sdsoc_info) {
207         write_parameter(index, negative_of_uint32(argumentValue));
208     }
209     else {
210         const uint32_t shift = ra->shift;
211         const uint32_t mask = ra->mask;
212         if (shift==0 && mask==UINT32_MAX) {
213             // just reading registers can be expensive, too.
214             write_parameter(index, argumentValue);
215         }
216         else {
217             _registers->write32Masked(_parameter_registers_offset + index, mask << shift, argumentValue <<
shift);
218         }
219     }
220 }

```

#### 4.4.4.15 writeSpreadSpectrum()

```

void FocDevice::writeSpreadSpectrum (
    const bool enableSpreadSpectrum )

```

Write the spread spectrum flag.

##### Parameters

<i>enableSpreadSpectrum</i>	True if spread spectrum is to be enabled, false otherwise.
-----------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------

Definition at line 396 of file FocDevice.cpp.

```

397 {
398     if (designName == NAME_HLS) {
399         const uint32_t m = read_parameter(CONTROL2_REG);
400         if (enableSpreadSpectrum) {
401             write_parameter(CONTROL2_REG, m | CONTROL2_BV_SPREAD_SPECTRUM);
402         }
403         else {
404             write_parameter(CONTROL2_REG, m & ~CONTROL2_BV_SPREAD_SPECTRUM);
405         }
406     }
407 }

```

#### 4.4.5 Member Data Documentation

##### 4.4.5.1 designName

```
const char* FocDevice::designName
```

Name of the HW design the software is running on.

This is detected automatically. One of [NAME\\_SDSOC](#) or [NAME\\_HLS](#).

Definition at line 81 of file FocDevice.h.

##### 4.4.5.2 PSEUDO\_PARAMETER\_OFFSET

```
constexpr unsigned int FocDevice::PSEUDO_PARAMETER_OFFSET = 16u [static]
```

Offset to the pseudo registers.

Important: this should match ARGS\_SIZE in foc.h

Definition at line 43 of file FocDevice.h.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [src/FocDevice.h](#)
- [src/FocDevice.cpp](#)

## 4.5 FocServer Class Reference

FOC server implementing the *Network API* and a web server, which permits control and monitor of the FOC system from the Web UI.

```
#include <FocServer.h>
```

## Classes

- struct [BinaryHeader](#)  
*Layout of the binary header.*

## Public Member Functions

- [FocServer](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [FocConfiguration](#) > config)  
*Create new FOC server object.*
- [~FocServer](#) ()  
*Destruct server object.*
- void [run](#) ()  
*Run the server until either stopped by a signal or by closing the underlying event loop.*
- void [setTestMode](#) (const bool pTestMode)  
*Set or reset the test mode flag.*
- void [setWwwDirectory](#) (const std::string &newWebDirectory)  
*Set the new document root directory for the web server.*
- const std::string & [getWwwDirectory](#) () const  
*Get the docuemnt root directory of the web server.*
- [FocDevice](#) & [device](#) ()  
*Access to the underlying FOC device.*

## Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr unsigned int [BINARY\\_HEADER\\_SIZE](#) = 32u  
*Size of the header, in bytes.*

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

FOC server implementing the *Network API* and a web server, which permits control and monitor of the FOC system from the Web UI.

Example code:

```
FocServer  server;

server.run();
```

Definition at line 34 of file FocServer.h.

### 4.5.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 setTestMode()

```
void FocServer::setTestMode (
    const bool pTestMode )
```

Set or reset the test mode flag.

**Parameters**

<i>pTestMode</i>	New test mode flag.
------------------	---------------------

Definition at line 179 of file FocServer.cpp.

```

180 {
181     _test_mode = pTestMode;
182     _configuration_reply.clear();
183 }
```

**4.5.2.2 setWwwDirectory()**

```

void FocServer::setWwwDirectory (
    const std::string & newWebDirectory )
```

Set the new document root directory for the web server.

**Parameters**

<i>newWebDirectory</i>	New document root directory to serve files from.
------------------------	--------------------------------------------------

Definition at line 186 of file FocServer.cpp.

```

187 {
188     _www_directory = newWwwDirectory;
189 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [src/FocServer.h](#)
- [src/FocServer.cpp](#)

**4.6 FocConfiguration::ParameterValue Struct Reference**

Value of a parameter in the configuration file.

```
#include <FocConfiguration.h>
```

**Public Attributes**

- `std::string` [name](#)  
*Name of the register.*
- `int` [index](#)  
*Index of the parameter, <0 when unknown.*
- `uint32_t` [value](#)  
*Value of the parameter.*

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Value of a parameter in the configuration file.

Definition at line 20 of file FocConfiguration.h.

### 4.6.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 index

```
int FocConfiguration::ParameterValue::index
```

Index of the parameter, <0 when unknown.

See also [INDEX\\_NOT\\_KNOWN\\_YET](#) and [INDEX\\_INVALID\\_NAME](#).

Definition at line 25 of file FocConfiguration.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/FocConfiguration.h](#)

## 4.7 FocDevice::RegisterAccess Struct Reference

Description of access to a register in a register bank.

```
#include <FocDevice.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- const char \* [name](#)  
*Name of the register.*
- const unsigned int [index](#)  
*Register index in the register bank (parameter or status).*
- const [RegisterType](#) [registerType](#)  
*Type of the register.*
- const int [shift](#)  
*Bit shift, if any.*
- const uint32\_t [mask](#)  
*Mask of the value in the original position.*

### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

Description of access to a register in a register bank.

Definition at line 66 of file FocDevice.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/FocDevice.h](#)

## 4.8 WebSocketBuffer Class Reference

Write buffer, consisting of a queue of the messages to be written and a write buffer for the libwebsockets.

```
#include <WebSocketBuffer.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [WebSocketBuffer](#) (struct lws \*wsi)  
*Create new write buffer.*
- void [writeMessage](#) (const std::string &msg)  
*Write a message to the write queue.*
- void [writeBinary](#) (const void \*message1, unsigned int size1,...)  
*Write a binary message to the write queue.*
- int [onWriteable](#) ()  
*Call this from the libwebsockets callback.*

### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Write buffer, consisting of a queue of the messages to be written and a write buffer for the libwebsockets.

This simplifies handling of pre- and postpadding as required by libwebsockets.

Important: A [WebSocketBuffer](#) is safe to use from one thread at a time only.

Usage: Call [writeMessage\(\)](#) any number of times. In the libwebsockets callback, call [onWriteable\(\)](#) as needed.

Definition at line 24 of file WebSocketBuffer.h.

### 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 4.8.2.1 WebSocketBuffer()

```
WebSocketBuffer::WebSocketBuffer (
    struct lws * wsi )
```

Create new write buffer.



## Parameters

<i>wsi</i>	Pointer to the libwebsockets object.
------------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 40 of file WebSocketBuffer.cpp.

```

41 :
42 _write_buffer((PRE_PADDING + FRAGMENT_SIZE +
43               POST_PADDING) / sizeof(_write_buffer[0])),
44 _wsi(wsi),
45 _max_queue_size(0),
46 _max_write_size(0),
47 _was_write_error(false)
48 {

```

### 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.8.3.1 onWriteable()

```
int WebSocketBuffer::onWriteable ( )
```

Call this from the libwebsockets callback.

This will flush the write queue to the extent possible and schedule new callback if there was some data remaining in the queue.

Definition at line 141 of file WebSocketBuffer.cpp.

```

142 {
143     // NB! Fragments:
144     //
145     // The write_mode should be set as below:
146     // int write_mode;
147     // write_mode = LWS_WRITE_BINARY; // single frame, no fragmentation
148     // write_mode = LWS_WRITE_BINARY | LWS_WRITE_NO_FIN; // first fragment
149     // write_mode = LWS_WRITE_CONTINUATION | LWS_WRITE_NO_FIN; // all middle fragments
150     // write_mode = LWS_WRITE_CONTINUATION; // last fragment
151     //
152     // More details can be found in the fragmentation section of the WebSocket RFC:
153     // https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6455#section-5.4
154     // Source:
155     // http://stackoverflow.com/questions/33916549/libwebsocket-send-big-messages-with-limited-payload
156     bool stop_sending = false;
157     unsigned char* write_buffer = reinterpret_cast<unsigned char*>(&_write_buffer[
158     PRE_PADDING / sizeof(_write_buffer[0]))];
159     while (!stop_sending && !_write_queue.empty()) {
160         WriteRecord& msg = _write_queue.front();
161         const unsigned int msg_size = msg.buffer.size();
162         do {
163             unsigned int todo;
164             int write_protocol;
165             if (msg_size <= FRAGMENT_SIZE) {
166                 todo = msg_size;
167                 write_protocol = msg.type;
168             }
169             else {
170                 // Fragmented write.
171                 if (msg.bytesWritten == 0u) {
172                     // First fragment.
173                     todo = FRAGMENT_SIZE;

```

```

175         write_protocol = msg.type | LWS_WRITE_NO_FIN;
176     }
177     else {
178         const unsigned int real_todo = msg_size - msg.bytesWritten;
179         if (real_todo > FRAGMENT_SIZE) {
180             // Middle fragments.
181             todo = FRAGMENT_SIZE;
182             write_protocol = LWS_WRITE_CONTINUATION | LWS_WRITE_NO_FIN;
183         }
184         else {
185             todo = real_todo;
186             write_protocol = LWS_WRITE_CONTINUATION;
187         }
188     }
189 }
190
191 // sorry, have to memcpy. Malloc is cheap, guys :)
192 memcpy(write_buffer, &msg.buffer[0] + msg.bytesWritten, todo);
193 const auto r = lws_write(_wsi, write_buffer, todo, (lws_write_protocol)write_protocol);
194 if (static_cast<unsigned int>(r) == todo) {
195     if (todo > _max_write_size)
196     {
197         _max_write_size = todo;
198     }
199     _was_write_error = false;
200     msg.bytesWritten += todo;
201 }
202 else {
203     if (r > 0) {
204         msg.bytesWritten += r;
205         _was_write_error = false;
206         break;
207     }
208     else {
209         if (!_was_write_error) {
210             lws_err("Write error: %d.\n", r);
211         }
212         _was_write_error = true;
213     }
214     stop_sending = true;
215     break;
216 }
217 if (lws_partial_buffered(_wsi)) {
218     stop_sending = true;
219     break;
220 }
221 if (lws_send_pipe_choked(_wsi)) {
222     stop_sending = true;
223     break;
224 }
225 } while (!stop_sending && msg.bytesWritten != msg_size);
226
227 if (msg.bytesWritten == msg_size) {
228     _write_queue.pop_front();
229 }
230 }
231
232 if (!_write_queue.empty()) {
233     lws_callback_on_writable(_wsi);
234 }
235 return _was_write_error ? -1 : 0;
236 }

```

#### 4.8.3.2 writeBinary()

```

void WebSocketBuffer::writeBinary (
    const void * message1,
    unsigned int size1,
    ... )

```

Write a binary message to the write queue.

It will schedule a callback when the queue was not empty before the call.

## Parameters

<i>message1</i>	First message to be written.
<i>size1</i>	Size of the first message to be written.

Definition at line 78 of file WebSocketBuffer.cpp.

```

79 {
80     unsigned int    queue_count = 0;
81     unsigned int    queue_bytes = 0;
82     unsigned int    total_size = size1;
83     const void*     message2;
84     unsigned int    size2;
85     unsigned int    so_far = size1;
86     va_list         ap;
87
88     // Check the queue.
89     if (!_checkQueue(queue_count, queue_bytes)) {
90         return;
91     }
92     const bool was_empty = queue_count==0u;
93
94     // Count the total number of bytes.
95     va_start(ap, size1);
96     for (;;) {
97         message2 = va_arg(ap, const void*);
98         if (message2 == nullptr) {
99             break;
100        }
101        size2 = va_arg(ap, unsigned int);
102        total_size += size2;
103    }
104    va_end(ap);
105
106    // Create new write record.
107    _write_queue.emplace_back();
108    WriteRecord& packet = _write_queue.back();
109    packet.type = LWS_WRITE_BINARY;
110    packet.buffer.resize(total_size);
111
112    // Copy stuff over.
113    memcpy(&packet.buffer[0], message1, size1);
114    va_start(ap, size1);
115    for (;;) {
116        message2 = va_arg(ap, const void*);
117        if (message2 == nullptr) {
118            break;
119        }
120        size2 = va_arg(ap, unsigned int);
121        memcpy(&packet.buffer[so_far], message2, size2);
122        so_far += size2;
123    }
124    va_end(ap);
125
126    packet.bytesWritten = 0;
127
128    // Statistics.
129    const unsigned int qsize = _write_queue.size();
130    if (qsize > _max_queue_size) {
131        _max_queue_size = qsize;
132    }
133
134    // To start writing again, mark us as writable.
135    if (was_empty) {
136        lws_callback_on_writable(_wsi);
137    }
138 }
```

## 4.8.3.3 writeMessage()

```

void WebSocketBuffer::writeMessage (
    const std::string & msg )
```

Write a message to the write queue.

It will schedule a callback when the queue was not empty before the call.

## Parameters

<i>msg</i>	Message to be written.
------------	------------------------

Definition at line 51 of file WebsocketBuffer.cpp.

```
52 {  
53     unsigned int    queue_count = 0;  
54     unsigned int    queue_bytes = 0;  
55     if (!_checkQueue(queue_count, queue_bytes)) {  
56         return;  
57     }  
58     const bool was_empty = queue_count==0u;  
59  
60     _write_queue.emplace_back();  
61     WriteRecord& packet = _write_queue.back();  
62     packet.type = LWS_WRITE_TEXT;  
63     packet.buffer.resize(msg.size());  
64     memcpy(&packet.buffer[0], msg.c_str(), msg.size());  
65     packet.bytesWritten = 0;  
66  
67     const unsigned int qsize = _write_queue.size();  
68     if (qsize > _max_queue_size) {  
69         _max_queue_size = qsize;  
70     }  
71  
72     if (was_empty) {  
73         lws_callback_on_writable(_wsi);  
74     }  
75 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [src/WebsocketBuffer.h](#)
- [src/WebsocketBuffer.cpp](#)

## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 main.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the main function of the focserver.

```
#include "src/focserver_main.h"
```

#### Functions

- int `main` (int argc, char \*argv[])  
*Entry point to the program focserver.*

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the main function of the focserver.

Webserver control program for the Field-Oriented Control demo.

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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#### 5.1.2 Function Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 main()

```
int main (
    int argc,
    char * argv[] )
```

Entry point to the program focserver.

This just calls Main function focserver\_main. See section [Introduction](#) for the description.

Definition at line 15 of file main.cpp.

```
16 {
17
18     const int    r = focserver_main(argc, argv);
19     return r;
20 }
```

## 5.2 src/DeviceTreeDevice.h File Reference

Implementation of the class [DeviceTreeDevice](#).

```
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include <stdint.h>
```

### Classes

- class [DeviceTreeDevice](#)  
*Fetch information from the Linux Device Tree.*

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the class [DeviceTreeDevice](#).

Interface of the class [DeviceTreeDevice](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

SPDX: BSD-3-Clause 2016-2017 Trenz Electronic GmbH

## 5.3 src/FocConfiguration.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the class [FocConfiguration](#).

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <json/reader.h>
#include <json/value.h>
#include <smart/File.h>
#include <smart/string.h>
#include "foc.h"
#include "FocConfiguration.h"
```

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the class [FocConfiguration](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.4 src/FocConfiguration.h File Reference

Interface of the class [FocConfiguration](#).

```
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <stdint.h>
```

### Classes

- class [FocConfiguration](#)  
*Configuration of the FOC server.*
- struct [FocConfiguration::ParameterValue](#)  
*Value of a parameter in the configuration file.*

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Interface of the class [FocConfiguration](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.5 src/FocDevice.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the class [FocDevice](#).

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string.h>
#include <smart/string.h>
#include <smart/time.h>
#include "FocDevice.h"
#include "foc.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define write\_parameter(index, value) _registers->write32(_parameter_registers_offset + (index), (value))`  
*Write a parameter register.*
- `#define read\_parameter(index) _registers->read32(_parameter_registers_offset + (index))`  
*Read a parameter register.*
- `#define CHECK\_PARAMETER\_INDEX(parameter_index)`  
*Check the parameter register index and throw an exception when it is not in the permitted range.*
- `#define CHECK\_STATUS\_INDEX(status_index)`  
*Check the status register index and throw an exception when it is not in the permitted range.*

### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the class [FocDevice](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.5.2.1 CHECK\_PARAMETER\_INDEX

```
#define CHECK_PARAMETER_INDEX(  
    parameter_index )
```

**Value:**

```
do {  
    if ((parameter_index) >= parameterCount) {  
        throw std::runtime_error(ssprintf("FocDevice: parameter index %u outside range 0 ... %u", (  
            parameter_index), parameterCount-1u));  
    }  
} while (0)
```

Check the parameter register index and throw an exception when it is not in the permitted range.

Definition at line 186 of file FocDevice.cpp.

### 5.5.2.2 CHECK\_STATUS\_INDEX

```
#define CHECK_STATUS_INDEX(  
    status_index )
```

**Value:**

```
do {  
    if ((status_index) >= statusCount) {  
        throw std::runtime_error(ssprintf("FocDevice: status index %u outside range 0 ... %u", (  
            status_index), statusCount-1u));  
    }  
} while (0)
```

Check the status register index and throw an exception when it is not in the permitted range.

Definition at line 263 of file FocDevice.cpp.

### 5.5.2.3 read\_parameter

```
#define read_parameter(  
    index ) _registers->read32(_parameter_registers_offset + (index))
```

Read a parameter register.

Ensure index is in the correct range before calling this function.

**Parameters**

<i>index</i>	Index of the parameter register to be read.
--------------	---------------------------------------------

Definition at line 44 of file FocDevice.cpp.

**5.5.2.4 write\_parameter**

```
#define write_parameter(
    index,
    value ) _registers->write32(_parameter_registers_offset + (index), (value))
```

Write a parameter register.

Ensure index is in the correct range before calling this function.

**Parameters**

<i>index</i>	Index of the parameter register.
<i>value</i>	Value to be written to the parameter register.

Definition at line 40 of file FocDevice.cpp.

**5.6 src/FocDevice.h File Reference**

Interface of the class [FocDevice](#).

```
#include <limits>
#include <memory>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <smart/MappedFile.h>
#include <smart/UioDevice.h>
#include "DeviceTreeDevice.h"
#include "FocConfiguration.h"
```

**Classes**

- class [FocDevice](#)  
*Access to the FOC IP core.*
- struct [FocDevice::RegisterAccess](#)  
*Description of access to a register in a register bank.*

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Interface of the class [FocDevice](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.7 src/FocServer.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the class [FocServer](#).

```
#include <limits>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <inttypes.h>
#include <libwebsockets.h>
#include <smart/string.h>
#include <smart/time.h>
#include <json/writer.h>
#include <json/value.h>
#include "FocServer.h"
#include "DeviceTreeDevice.h"
#include "Version.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define DEFAULT\_WWW\_DIRECTORY "/usr/share/focserver"`  
*Default document root directory for the web server.*
- `#define NAME\_LEDS\_STATUS\_REG "LEDs"`  
*Name of the led status register.*
- `#define NAME\_SPREAD\_SPECTRUM\_REG "SpreadSpectrum"`  
*name of the fictive spread spectrum register.*
- `#define COMMAND\_CAPTURE "Capture"`  
*Name of the capture command.*
- `#define COMMAND\_RESET\_ERROR "ResetError"`  
*Name of the reset error command.*
- `#define COMMAND\_ERROR\_LIMIT "ErrorLimit"`  
*Name of the error limit parameter register.*
- `#define COMMAND\_CONFIGURATION "Configuration"`  
*Command to query/set configuration.*

## Enumerations

- enum [server\\_protocols](#) { **PROTOCOL\_HTTP** = 0, **PROTOCOL\_FOC**, **PROTOCOL\_COUNT** }  
*List of the protocols supported.*

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the class [FocServer](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.8 src/FocServer.h File Reference

Interface of the class [FocServer](#).

```
#include <list>
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <libwebsockets.h>
#include <uv.h>
#include <smart/hw/AxiDataCapture.h>
#include "FocConfiguration.h"
#include "FocDevice.h"
#include "WebsocketBuffer.h"
```

## Classes

- class [FocServer](#)  
*FOC server implementing the Network API and a web server, which permits control and monitor of the FOC system from the Web UI.*
- struct [FocServer::BinaryHeader](#)  
*Layout of the binary header.*

### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Interface of the class [FocServer](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.9 src/focserver\_main.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the function `focserver_main`.

```
#include "focserver_main.h"
#include <memory>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include <getopt.h>
#include <inttypes.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <syslog.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <uv.h>
#include <libwebsockets.h>
#include <smart/File.h>
#include <smart/string.h>
#include <smart/time.h>
#include <smart/WavFormat.h>
#include <smart/hw/AxiDataCapture.h>
#include "FocConfiguration.h"
#include "DeviceTreeDevice.h"
#include "FocDevice.h"
#include "FocServer.h"
#include "Version.h"
#include "foc.h"
```

### Functions

- `int focserver_main (int argc, char *argv[ ])`

*Main function of the focserver, which implements the Network API and a web server.*

## 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the function focserver\_main.

### Version

1.0

### Date

2017

### Copyright

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## 5.9.2 Function Documentation

### 5.9.2.1 focserver\_main()

```
int focserver_main (
    int argc,
    char * argv[] )
```

Main function of the focserver, which implements the Network API and a web server.

See section [Introduction](#) for the description. Result of the write or capture operation.

Definition at line 217 of file focserver\_main.cpp.

```
218 {
219     int debug_level = 7;
220     int n = 0;
221     int syslog_options = LOG_PID | LOG_PERROR;
222     bool daemonize = false;
223     bool start_motor = false;
224     std::unique_ptr<int> start_motor_speed;
225     std::unique_ptr<FocDevice> write_device;
226     std::unique_ptr<hw::AxiDataCapture> capture_device;
227     std::shared_ptr<FocConfiguration> configuration;
228     /// Result of the write or capture operation.
229     int op_result = 0;
230     bool test_mode = false;
231     const char* www_directory = nullptr;
232
233     try {
234         while (n >= 0) {
235             n = getopt_long(argc, argv, "c:d:f:Dhps::tvw:W:", options, NULL);
236             if (n < 0)
237                 continue;
238             switch (n) {
239                 case 'c':
240                     op_result = capture(capture_device, optarg);
241                     if (op_result != 0) {
242                         return op_result;
243                     }
244                     break;
245                 case 'D':
246                     daemonize = true;
247                     syslog_options &= ~LOG_PERROR;
```

```

248         break;
249     case 'd':
250         debug_level = atoi(optarg);
251         break;
252     case 'f':
253         configuration = FocConfiguration::fromFile(optarg);
254         if (configuration) {
255             configuration->dump();
256         }
257         else {
258             lwsl_notice("Error: configuration file %s not found\n", optarg);
259             return 1;
260         }
261         break;
262     case 'h':
263         print_usage();
264         exit(1);
265     case 'p':
266         print_registers();
267         return 0;
268     case 's':
269         if (optarg != nullptr) {
270             int x = 0;
271             if (int_of(optarg, x)) {
272                 start_motor_speed = std::unique_ptr<int>(new int(x));
273             }
274         }
275         start_motor = true;
276         break;
277     case 't':
278         test_mode = true;
279         break;
280     case 'v':
281         printf("Version: %s\n", Version::FOCSERVER_DATE);
282         return 0;
283     case 'w':
284         op_result = write_register(write_device, optarg);
285         if (op_result != 0) {
286             return op_result;
287         }
288         break;
289     case 'W':
290         www_directory = optarg;
291         break;
292 }
293
294
295 if (!start_motor && !daemonize && (write_device || capture_device)) {
296     return op_result;
297 }
298
299 /*
300  * normally lock path would be /var/lock/lwsts or similar, to
301  * simplify getting started without having to take care about
302  * permissions or running as root, set to /tmp/.lwsts-lockc
303  */
304 if (daemonize && lws_daemonize("/tmp/.lwsts-lock")) {
305     fprintf(stderr, "Failed to daemonize\n");
306     return 1;
307 }
308
309 /* we will only try to log things according to our debug_level */
310 setlogmask(LOG_UPTO (LOG_DEBUG));
311 openlog("lwsts", syslog_options, LOG_DAEMON);
312
313 /* tell the library what debug level to emit and to send it to syslog */
314 lws_set_log_level(debug_level, lwsl_emit_syslog);
315
316 lwsl_notice("FOC webserver.\n");
317
318 if (!configuration && File::exists(FocConfiguration::FILENAME)) {
319     configuration = FocConfiguration::fromFile(
FocConfiguration::FILENAME);
320 }
321 if (!configuration) {
322     lwsl_notice("Configuration file %s not found\n",
FocConfiguration::FILENAME);
323 }
324 FocServer server(configuration);
325 FocDevice& dev = server.device();
326 server.setTestMode(test_mode);
327 if (www_directory != nullptr) {
328     server.setWwwDirectory(www_directory);
329 }
330 lwsl_notice("focserver version: %s\n", Version::FOCSERVER_DATE);
331 lwsl_notice("FOC design: %s\n", dev.designName);
332 lwsl_notice("FOC IP core base address: 0x%08" PRIxPTR "\n", dev.

```

```

    getBaseAddress();
333     lwsl_notice("WWW server directory:    %s\n", server.getWwwDirectory().c_str());
334     lwsl_notice("Test mode:  %s\n", test_mode ? "true" : "false");
335
336     if (start_motor) {
337         if (start_motor_speed) {
338             dev.writeParameter(RPM_SP_REG, (uint32_t)*start_motor_speed);
339         }
340         lwsl_notice("Starting the motor at speed %d RPM.\n", (int32_t)dev.
readParameter(RPM_SP_REG));
341         dev.startMotor(MODE_SPEED);
342     }
343     server.run();
344
345     lwsl_notice("Exited cleanly\n");
346 } catch (const std::exception& ex) {
347     printf("Error: %s\n", ex.what());
348     return 2;
349 }
350 return 0;
351 }

```

## 5.10 src/focserver\_main.h File Reference

Declaration of the function focserver\_main.

### Functions

- int [focserver\\_main](#) (int argc, char \*argv[])

*Main function of the focserver, which implements the Network API and a web server.*

### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Declaration of the function focserver\_main.

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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### 5.10.2 Function Documentation



## 5.10.2.1 focserver\_main()

```
int focserver_main (
    int argc,
    char * argv[] )
```

Main function of the focserver, which implements the Network API and a web server.

See section [Introduction](#) for the description. Result of the write or capture operation.

Definition at line 217 of file focserver\_main.cpp.

```
218 {
219     int debug_level = 7;
220     int n = 0;
221     int syslog_options = LOG_PID | LOG_PERROR;
222     bool daemonize = false;
223     bool start_motor = false;
224     std::unique_ptr<int> start_motor_speed;
225     std::unique_ptr<FocDevice> write_device;
226     std::unique_ptr<hw::AxiDataCapture> capture_device;
227     std::shared_ptr<FocConfiguration> configuration;
228     /// Result of the write or capture operation.
229     int op_result = 0;
230     bool test_mode = false;
231     const char* www_directory = nullptr;
232
233     try {
234         while (n >= 0) {
235             n = getopt_long(argc, argv, "c:d:f:Dhps:tvw:W:", options, NULL);
236             if (n < 0)
237                 continue;
238             switch (n) {
239                 case 'c':
240                     op_result = capture(capture_device, optarg);
241                     if (op_result != 0) {
242                         return op_result;
243                     }
244                     break;
245                 case 'D':
246                     daemonize = true;
247                     syslog_options &= ~LOG_PERROR;
248                     break;
249                 case 'd':
250                     debug_level = atoi(optarg);
251                     break;
252                 case 'f':
253                     configuration = FocConfiguration::fromFile(optarg);
254                     if (configuration) {
255                         configuration->dump();
256                     }
257                     else {
258                         lwsl_notice("Error: configuration file %s not found\n", optarg);
259                         return 1;
260                     }
261                     break;
262                 case 'h':
263                     print_usage();
264                     exit(1);
265                 case 'p':
266                     print_registers();
267                     return 0;
268                 case 's':
269                     if (optarg != nullptr) {
270                         int x = 0;
271                         if (int_of(optarg, x)) {
272                             start_motor_speed = std::unique_ptr<int>(new int(x));
273                         }
274                     }
275                     start_motor = true;
276                     break;
277                 case 't':
278                     test_mode = true;
279                     break;
280                 case 'v':
281                     printf("Version: %s\n", Version::FOCSERVER_DATE);
282                     return 0;
283                 case 'w':
284                     op_result = write_register(write_device, optarg);
285                     if (op_result != 0) {
```

```

286         return op_result;
287     }
288     break;
289     case 'W':
290         www_directory = optarg;
291         break;
292     }
293 }
294
295 if (!start_motor && !daemonize && (write_device || capture_device)) {
296     return op_result;
297 }
298
299 /*
300  * normally lock path would be /var/lock/lwsts or similar, to
301  * simplify getting started without having to take care about
302  * permissions or running as root, set to /tmp/.lwsts-lockc
303  */
304 if (daemonize && lws_daemonize("/tmp/.lwsts-lock")) {
305     fprintf(stderr, "Failed to daemonize\n");
306     return 1;
307 }
308
309 /* we will only try to log things according to our debug_level */
310 setlogmask(LOG_UPTO (LOG_DEBUG));
311 openlog("lwsts", syslog_options, LOG_DAEMON);
312
313 /* tell the library what debug level to emit and to send it to syslog */
314 lws_set_log_level(debug_level, lwsl_emit_syslog);
315
316 lwsl_notice("FOC webserver.\n");
317
318 if (!configuration && File::exists(FocConfiguration::FILENAME)) {
319     configuration = FocConfiguration::fromFile(
FocConfiguration::FILENAME);
320 }
321 if (!configuration) {
322     lwsl_notice("Configuration file %s not found\n",
FocConfiguration::FILENAME);
323 }
324 FocServer server(configuration);
325 FocDevice& dev = server.device();
326 server.setTestMode(test_mode);
327 if (www_directory != nullptr) {
328     server.setWwwDirectory(www_directory);
329 }
330 lwsl_notice("focserver version: %s\n", Version::FOCSERVER_DATE);
331 lwsl_notice("FOC design: %s\n", dev.designName);
332 lwsl_notice("FOC IP core base address: 0x%08" PRIxPTR "\n", dev.
getBaseAddress());
333 lwsl_notice("WWW server directory: %s\n", server.getWwwDirectory().c_str());
334 lwsl_notice("Test mode: %s\n", test_mode ? "true" : "false");
335
336 if (start_motor) {
337     if (start_motor_speed) {
338         dev.writeParameter(RPM_SP_REG, (uint32_t)*start_motor_speed);
339     }
340     lwsl_notice("Starting the motor at speed %d RPM.\n", (int32_t)dev.
readParameter(RPM_SP_REG));
341     dev.startMotor(MODE_SPEED);
342 }
343 server.run();
344
345 lwsl_notice("Exited cleanly\n");
346 } catch (const std::exception& ex) {
347     printf("Error: %s\n", ex.what());
348     return 2;
349 }
350 return 0;
351 }

```

## 5.11 src/Version.h File Reference

Version information.

### Variables

- `constexpr const char * Version::FOCSERVER_DATE = "2017-08-31"`  
*Build date of the focserver.*

### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Version information.

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.12 src/WebsocketBuffer.cpp File Reference

Implementation of the class [WebsocketBuffer](#).

```
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "WebsocketBuffer.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define ALIGN(x_align) (ALIGNMENT*(((x_align) + ALIGNMENT - 1u)/ALIGNMENT))`  
*Align a value.*

### Typedefs

- `typedef uint64_t buffer\_element\_t`  
*Buffer element.*

### Variables

- `constexpr unsigned int QUEUE\_LENGTH\_LIMIT = 500`  
*Limit of the write queue length.*
- `constexpr unsigned int QUEUE\_BYTES\_LIMIT = 10 * 1024 * 1024`  
*Limit of the total data size in a queue, in bytes.*
- `constexpr unsigned int ALIGNMENT = (sizeof(buffer\_element\_t))`  
*Alignment, in bytes.*
- `constexpr unsigned int PRE\_PADDING = ALIGN(LWS_SEND_BUFFER_PRE_PADDING)`  
*Size of pre-padding, in bytes, aligned.*
- `constexpr unsigned int POST\_PADDING = ALIGN(LWS_SEND_BUFFER_POST_PADDING)`  
*Size of post-paddding, in bytes, aligned.*
- `constexpr unsigned int FRAGMENT\_SIZE = 32*1024`  
*Size above which messages will be fragmentized.*

### 5.12.1 Detailed Description

Implementation of the class [WebsocketBuffer](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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## 5.13 src/WebsocketBuffer.h File Reference

Interface of the class [WebsocketBuffer](#).

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <deque>
#include <libwebsockets.h>
```

### Classes

- class [WebsocketBuffer](#)

*Write buffer, consisting of a queue of the messages to be written and a write buffer for the libwebsockets.*

### 5.13.1 Detailed Description

Interface of the class [WebsocketBuffer](#).

#### Version

1.0

#### Date

2017

#### Copyright

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